## Curriculum vitae

#### Personal data:

- full name: Lucian Aurel Constantin
- data & place of birth : Gender 28, 1988, Dathores, Personia
- languages: Romanian (native), English, French, Italian
- phone : #1949497949869
- email address: lucian.constantin.68@amail.com
- Identifiers:

Web of Science ResearcherID F-6271-2012 ORCID 0000-0001-8923-3203

https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=aQ4cCtEAAAAJ&hl=it

#### Academic education:

- 1988 1993 : Bachelor's degree in physics, Bucharest University, Romania, advisor : Prof. Ciobanu Constantin
- 1998 2000 : M. Sc. in physics, University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, San Juan, Puerto Rico
  - CUM GPA: 4. (100 %)
  - research in General Relativity Theory, advisor: Prof. Ponce de Leon
  - Thesis: Induced matter from a 5-dimensional Kaluza-Klein theory
- 2000-2006: PhD in Physics, Tulane University, New Orleans, USA
  - CUM GPA: 3.867 (96.675 %)
  - PhD Preliminary exam (passed with distinction)
  - research in Density Functional Theory, advisor Prof. John P. Perdew
  - Thesis : Meta-generalized exchange-correlation hole model and a Laplacian-level kinetic energy functional

#### Last position:

- work place: Italian Institute of Technology (IIT), Via Barsanti, I-73010 Arnesano, Italy
- work position: April 2010 April 2020: team leader and researcher, Italian Institute of Technology, Center for biomolecular nanotechnology, Research in Density Functional Theory, with applications in Quantum Chemistry and Solid-State Physiscs, in the group of Prof. Fabio Della Sala;

#### Previous research experience:

- 2003-2005: research in Numerical Methods for Time-Dependent PDE's, Hyperbolic Systems of Conservation Laws; advisor Prof. Alexander Kurganov, Tulane University, Mathematics Department
- 2000-2002: research in Biophysics: Ion Channels, advisor Prof. Mark Millonas and Prof. Armin Kargol, Tulane University, Physics Department
- 2006-2007: pos-doc, Donostia International Physics Center (DIPC), Basque Country, Spain, Research in High-level-orbital-dependent-methods applied in Surface Science, advisor J.M. Pitarke;
- 2007-2009: pos-doc, Tulane University, New Orleans, USA, Physics Department, Research in Density Functional Theory- Fundamentals, advisor Prof. John Perdew;
- 2009-2010: pos-doc, University of California at Irvine (UCI), USA, Chemistry Department, Research in Density Functional Theory — Fundamentals, advisor Prof. Kieron Burke;

# Academic and teaching experience:

2005-2006: Research Assistant, Tulane University, Physics Department (and, September 12- December 19, visiting student at Rice University, Chemistry Department, in the theoretical group of Prof. Gustavo Scuseria)

2000 – 2005: Teaching Assistant, Tulane University, Physics Department

1998 – 2000: Teaching Assistant, University of Puerto Rico, Physics Department

1994 - 1998: Physics Professor, high school, Bucharest, Romania

# Internationally established conferences and workshops: (Poster and talk sessions):

**Contributed Talk :** *Van der Waals functional for bulk solids*, 17th International Conference on Density-Functional Theory and its Applications (21- 25 August 2017, Sweden).

**Invited Talk**: *Semiclassical atom theory applied to solid-state physics*, 2017 Sanibel Symposium, February 19-24, St. Simons Island, USA.

**Invited Talk**: *Semilocal density functional theory with correct surface asymptotics*, 2016 EMN Meeting on Computation and Theory, October 10-14 Las Vegas, USA.

**Poster:** New exact conditions for density functionals, Psi-K Conference 2015, September 6-10, San Sebastian, Spain.

**Poster :** Global hybrids from the semiclassical atom theory satisfying the local density linear response, Psi-K Conference 2015, September 6-10, San Sebastian, Spain.

**Invited Talk**: *Novel exchange-correlation density functionals and their utility in nano-science*, 2015 EMN/Spain Meeting, September 1-4 San Sebastian, Spain.

Contributed Talk: Improving atomization energies of molecules and solids with a spin-dependent gradient correction from one-electron density analysis, CECAM workshop: Spin states in biochemistry and inorganic chemistry, 18-21 September 2012, Zaragoza,Spain. Contributed Talk: Semiclassical Neutral Atom as a Reference System in Density Functional Theory, Symposium Challenges in Density Matrix and Density Functional Theory, 1-6 April 2012, Ghent, Belgium.

**Poster:** Semiclassical Neutral Atom as a Reference System in Density Functional Theory, CECAM DFT workshop: How to Speed Up Progress and Reduce Empiricism, 2011.

**Poster :** Exchange-correlation energy functional based on the Airy-gas reference system, Psi-k Conference, 2010.

**Poster :** *Ionization potentials in the limit of large atomic number*, KITP Conference: From Basic Concepts to Real Materials, 2009.

**Poster:** *Dimensional crossover of the exchange-correlation energy at the semilocal level*, Gordon Research Conference, Time-Dependent Density Functional Theory, 2009.

**Contributed Talk**: High-Level Correlated Approach to the Jellium Surface Energy, without Uniform-Gas Input, March APS Meeting, 2008.

**Poster:** Kinetic energy density functionals from the Airy gas with an application to the atomization kinetic energies of molecules, March APS Meeting, 2008.

**Poster**: *Meta-generalized gradient approximation for the exchange-correlation hole with an application to the jellium surface energy*, at Fifth Congress of the International Society for Theoretical Chemical Physics, 2005.

## Invited work and seminar sessions:

- one week in the group of Prof. J.M. Pitarke, Donostia International Physics Center (DIPC), work
  done for Adiabatic-connection-fluctuation-dissipation approach to long-range behavior of
  exchange-correlation energy at metal surfaces: A numerical study for jellium slabs, 2010.
- one week in the group of Prof. Kieron Burke, University of California at Irvine (UCI), USA, Chemistry Department, work done for *Ionization potentials in the limit of large atomic number*, 2008. Seminar presentation: Airy gas model in DFT development
- two months in the group of Prof. Gustavo Scuseria, Rice University, Houston, USA, Chemistry

- Department, work done for my PhD thesis, 2005. Seminar presentation: Meta-GGA exchange-correlation hole model
- invitation for Prof. Andreas Savin at the Italian Institute of Technology, in Lecce, work about short-range, long-range correlation energy of the gapped uniform electron gas, 2014.
- one week in the group of Prof. J.M. Pitarke, Donostia International Physics Center (DIPC), establishing a collaboration for construction of exchange-correlation kernels, 2015.

# Society Membership: American Physical Society

## **Academic Service:**

**Reviewer for:** Physical Review Letters, Physical Review B, The Journal of Chemical Physics, Physica Scripta, Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter, Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular & Optical Physics, Journal of Computational Chemistry, Crystal Growth & Design, Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation

# Research Record Statistics (using Web of Science and Google Scholar):

## published articles: 73

PHYSICAL REVIEW B	30
PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS	11
THE JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LETTERS	1
JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL THEORY AND COMPUTATION	11
JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS	7
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF QUANTUM CHEMISTRY	2
THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY ACCOUNTS	1
PROGRESS IN THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS	1
PHYSICAL REVIEW A	2
JOURNAL OF PHYSICS : CONDENSED MATTER	1
GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS	1
COMPUTATION	3
ADVANCES IN THE THEORY OF ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR SYSTEMS CONCEPTUAL AND COMPUTATIONAL ADVANCES IN QUANTUM CHEMISTRY	1
ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY	1

• Sum of the times cited: Web of Science: 6299; Google Scholar: 7919

h-index : Web of Science : 28 ; Google Scholar : 30

i10-index : Google Scholar : 54

# Research Activity:

I have large expertise in the development of ground-state Density Functional Theory (DFT) and high-level, orbital-dependent methods in context of linear-response time-dependent DFT approach, having the opportunity to work with Prof. John Perdew (one of DFT pioneers), that has been my PhD supervisor at Tulane University; with Prof. Kieron Burke, Prof. J.M. Pitarke, and Prof. Fabio Della Sala. In the last five years, I strongly collaborated also with the team member Dr. Eduardo Fabiano, which is an expert of DFT and computational quantum chemistry. I have published important work in electronic structure calculations, and I am co-author of the following functionals:

- exchange-correlation generalized gradient approximations (GGAs): PBEsol ([8]), zPBEsol ([30]), PBEint ([20]), APBE ([27]), q2D ([29]), SG4 ([45])
- exchange-correlation meta-GGAs: revTPSS ([19]), BLOC ([35])
- exchange-correlation hybrids : hPBEint ([31]), hAPBE ([40])
- exchange-correlation kernels for time-dependent DFT: CP ([4]), JGM ([33]), NEO ([50]), q2D[46]
- kinetic energy functionals for the subsystem DFT: GGAs (e.g. [25], [53]), and Laplacian-meta-GGAs ([36], [43], [52])
- kinetic energy functionals for orbital-free DFT (e.g. [5])
- we have also proposed a new kind of functional, denoted u-meta-GGA, that depends on the meta-GGA ingredients, as well as the reduced Hartree potential. The exchange u-meta-GGA functional [49] is always exact for any one- and two-electron systems, while the kinetic u-meta-GGA functional [54] shows an improved performance with respect to GGA and meta-GGA functionals.

All these functionals have been constructed from exact quantum mechanics conditions, without (or with minimal) empiricism. I have studied quantum mechanics exact conditions and model systems, such as :

- density scalings ([32])
- semiclassical physics ([3], [45])
- uniform electron gas with gap model ([33], [37], [53])
- Airy gas model ([11], [13], [14])
- jellium surfaces ([1], [2], [7], [15], [22], [23], [50])
- asymptotic and nuclear properties of the kinetic and exchange energies ([41], [47])
- quasi-two-dimensional conditions for exchange and correlation ([6], [9], [29], [46])
- gradient-dependent upper bound of the exchange-correlation energy ([42])

I have also contributed to several real applications studies:

- we proposed a benchmark data for dihydrogen complexes ([39]), we constructed our own benchmark set, with a large number of molecular systems and many energetic and geometrical ground-state properties, used for testing our functionals (e.g. [35], [40])
- we studied various interesting systems (e.g. gold nanostructures ([24])

# List of Most Relevant Published Articles (chronological order):

[69] S Jana, A Patra, LA Constantin, P Samal, Screened range-separated hybrid by balancing the compact and slowly varying density regimes: Satisfaction of local density linear response,

The Journal of Chemical Physics 152 (4), 044111 (2020).

[68] S Jana, LA Constantin, P Samal, Accurate water properties from an efficient ab-initio method, Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation (2020).

[67] AV Terentjev, LA Constantin, E Artacho, JM Pitarke, Comparison of dispersion-corrected exchange-correlation functionals using atomic orbitals, Physical Review B 100 (23), 235439 (2019).

[66] S Śmiga, LA Constantin, F Della Sala, E Fabiano, *The Role of the Reduced Laplacian Renormalization* in the Kinetic Energy Functional Development, **Computation 7 (4), 65 (2019).** 

[65] B Patra, S Jana, LA Constantin, P Samal, Relevance of the Pauli kinetic energy density for semilocal functionals. Physical Review B 100 (15), 155140 (2019).

[64] B Patra, S Jana, LA Constantin, P Samal, Efficient band gap prediction of semiconductors and insulators from a semilocal exchange-correlation functional, Physical Review B 100 (4), 045147 (2019).

[63] S Jana, A Patra, LA Constantin, H Myneni, P Samal, Long-range screened hybrid-functional theory satisfying the local-density linear response, Physical Review A 99 (4), 042515 (2019).

[62] LA Constantin, Semilocal properties of the Pauli kinetic potential, Physical Review B 99 (15), 155137 (2019).

[61] LA Constantin, E Fabiano, F Della Sala, Performance of semilocal kinetic energy functionals for Orbital-Free Density Functional Theory, Journal of chemical theory and computation 15 (5), 3044-3055 (2019).

[60] LA Constantin, Correlation energy functionals from adiabatic connection formalism, Physical Review B 99 (8), 085117 (2019).

[59] AV Terentjev, LA Constantin, JM Pitarke, Dispersion-corrected PBEsol exchange-correlation functional, Physical Review B 98 (21), 214108 (2018).

[58] AV Terentjev, LA Constantin, JM Pitarke, Gradient-dependent exchange-correlation kernel for materials optical properties, Physical Review B 98 (8), 085123 (2018).

[57] LA Constantin, E Fabiano, F Della Sala, Semilocal Pauli-Gaussian kinetic functionals for orbital-free density functional theory calculations of solids, **The journal of physical chemistry letters 9 (15), 4385-4390 (2018).** 

[56] LA Constantin, E Fabiano, F Della Sala, Nonlocal kinetic energy functional from the jellium-with-gap model: Applications to orbital-free density functional theory,

## Physical Review B 97 (20), 205137 (2018).

- [55] AV Terentjev, P Cortona, LA Constantin, JM Pitarke, F Della Sala, E. Fabiano, *Solid-state testing of a van-der-waals-corrected exachange-correlation functional based on the semiclassical atom theory*, **Computation 6 (1), 7 (2018).**
- [54] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, Modified fourth-order kinetic energy gradient expansion with Hartree potential dependent coefficients, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 13 (9), 4228-4239 (2017).
- [53] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, Szymon Śmiga, and Fabio Della Sala, *Jellium-with-gap model applied to semilocal kinetic functionals*, **Phys. Rev. B 95, 115153 (2017).**
- [52] Szymon Śmiga, Eduardo Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, and Fabio Della Sala, Laplacian-dependent models of the kinetic energy density: Applications in subsystem density functional theory with metageneralized gradient approximation functionals, J. Chem. Phys. 146, 064105 (2017).
- [51] Fabio Della Sala, Eduardo Fabiano, and Lucian A. Constantin, Review: Kinetic-energy-density dependent semilocal exchange-correlation functionals, Int. J. Quantum Chem. 116, 1641 (2016).
- [50] Adrienn Ruzsinszky, Lucian A. Constantin, and J. M. Pitarke, Kernel-corrected random-phase approximation for the uniform electron gas and jellium surface energy, Phys. Rev. B 94, 165155 (2016).
- [49] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, Hartree potential dependent exchange functional, J. Chem. Phys. 145, 084110 (2016).
- [48] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, *Kinetic and Exchange Energy Densities near the Nucleus*, **Computation 4, 19 (2016).**
- [47] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, J. M. Pitarke, and Fabio Della Sala, Semilocal density functional theory with correct surface asymptotics, Phys. Rev. B 93, 115127 (2016).
- [46] Lucian A. Constantin, Simple effective interaction for dimensional crossover, Phys. Rev. B 93, 121104(R) (2016).
- [45] Lucian A. Constantin, Aleksandrs Terentjevs, Fabio Della Sala, Pietro Cortona, and Eduardo Fabiano, Semiclassical atom theory applied to solid-state physics, Phys. Rev. B 93, 045126 (2016).
- [44] E. Fabiano, L.A. Constantin, A. Terentjevs, F. Della Sala, and P. Cortona, Assessment of the TCA functional in computational chemistry and solid-state physics, Theor. Chem. Acc. 134 (2015).
- [43] Szymon Śmiga, Eduardo Fabiano, Savio Laricchia, Lucian A. Constantin, and Fabio Della Sala, Subsystem density functional theory with meta-generalized gradient approximation exchange-correlation functionals, J. Chem. Phys. 142, 154121 (2015).
- [42] Lucian A. Constantin, Aleksandrs Terentjevs, Fabio Della Sala, and Eduardo Fabiano, *Gradient-dependent upper bound for the exchange-correlation energy and application to density functional theory*, **Phys. Rev. B. 91, 041120 (R) (2015).**
- [41] Fabio Della Sala, Eduardo Fabiano, and Lucian A. Constantin, Kohn-Sham kinetic energy density in the nuclear and asymptotic regions: Deviations from the von Weizsacker behavior and application to density functionals, Phys. Rev. B 91, 035126 (2015).

- [40] Eduardo Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, Pietro Cortona, and Fabio Della Sala, *Global hybrids from the semiclassical atom theory satisfying the local density linear response*, **J. Chem. Theory Comput. 11, 122 (2015).**
- [39] Eduardo Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, and Fabio Della Sala, Wave Function and Density Functional Theory studies of Dihydrogen Complexes, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 10, 3151, 2014.
- [38] Aleksandrs Terentjevs, Paolo E. Trevisanutto, *Lucian A. Constantin*, and Fabio Della Sala, *First principles optical spectra of the beta-SiC(001)/Al interface*, **J. Phys. Condens. Matter 26, 265006, 2014.**
- [37] Eduardo Fabiano, Aleksandrs Terentjevs, Paolo E. Trevisanutto, and Lucian A. Constantin, Generalized Gradient Approximation Correlation Energy Functionals Based on the Uniform Electron Gas with Gap Model, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 10, 2016, 2014.
- [36] Savio Laricchia, Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, Laplacian-Level Kinetic Energy Approximations Based on the Fourth-Order Gradient Expansion: Global Assessment and Application to the Subsystem Formulation of Density Functional Theory, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 10, 164, 2014.
- [35] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, Meta-GGA Exchange-Correlation Functional with a Balanced Treatment of Nonlocality, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 9, 2256, 2013.
- [34] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, Construction of a general semilocal exchange-correlation hole model: Application to nonempirical meta-GGA functionals, Phys. Rev. B 88, 125112, 2013.
- [33] Paolo E. Trevisanutto, Aleksandrs Terentjevs, Lucian A. Constantin, Valerio Olevano, and Fabio Della Sala, Optical spectra of solids obtained by time-dependent density functional theory with the jellium-with-gap-model exchange-correlation kernel, Phys. Rev. B 87, 205143, 2013.
- [32] Eduardo Fabiano and Lucian A. Constantin, Relevance of coordinate and particle-number scaling in density-functional theory, Phys. Rev. A 87, 012511, 2013.
- [31] Eduardo Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, and Fabio Della Sala, Testing the broad applicability of the PBEint GGA functional and its one-parameter hybrid form, Int. J. Quantum Chem. 113, 673, 2013.
- [30] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, Spin-dependent gradient correction for more accurate atomization energies of molecules, J. Chem. Phys. 137, 194105, 2012.
- [29] Letizia Chiodo, *Lucian A. Constantin*, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, *Nonuniform Scaling Applied to Surface Energies of Transition Metals*, **Phys. Rev. Lett. 108**, **126402**, **2012**.
- [28] Lucian A. Constantin, Eduardo Fabiano, and Fabio Della Sala, Semilocal dynamical correlation with increased localization, Phys. Rev. B 86, 035130, 2012.
- [27] Lucian A. Constantin, E. Fabiano, S. Laricchia, and F. Della Sala, Semiclassical Neutral Atom as a Reference System in Density Functional Theory, Phys. Rev. Lett. 106, 186406, 2011.
- [26] E. Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, and F. Della Sala, Two-Dimensional Scan of the Performance of Generalized Gradient Approximations with Perdew–Burke–Ernzerhof-Like Enhancement Factor, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 7, 3548, 2011.
- [25] S. Laricchia, E. Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, and F. Della Sala, Generalized Gradient Approximations of the Noninteracting Kinetic Energy from the Semiclassical Atom Theory: Rationalization of the Accuracy of the Frozen Density Embedding Theory for Nonbonded Interactions, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 5, 2439, 2011.

- [24] E. Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, and F. Della Sala, Exchange-correlation generalized gradient approximation for gold nanostructures, J. Chem. Phys. 134, 194112, 2011.
- [23] Lucian A. Constantin, Letizia Chiodo, Eduardo Fabiano, Igor Bodrenko, and Fabio Della Sala Correlation energy functional from jellium surface analysis, Phys. Rev. B 84, 045126, 2011.
- [22] Lucian A. Constantin and J. M. Pitarke, Adiabatic-connection-fluctuation-dissipation approach to long-range behavior of exchange-correlation energy at metal surfaces: A numerical study for jellium slabs Phys. Rev. B 83, 2011.
- [21] Lucian A. Constantin, John C. Snyder, John P. Perdew, and Kieron Burke, Communication: Ionization potentials in the limit of large atomic number, J. Chem. Phys. 133, 241103, 2010.
- [20] Eduardo Fabiano, Lucian A. Constantin, and Fabio Della Sala, Generalized gradient approximation bridging the rapidly and slowly varying density regimes: A PBE-like functional for hybrid interfaces, **Phys. Rev. B 82**, 113104, 2010.
- [19] John P. Perdew, Adrienn Ruzsinszky, Gábor I. Csonka, *Lucian A. Constantin*, and Jianwei Sun, *Workhorse Semilocal Density Functional for Condensed Matter Physics and Quantum Chemistry*, **Phys. Rev. Lett. 103**, 026403, 2009; (E) **Phys. Rev. Lett. 106**, 179902, 2011.
- [18] Lucian A. Constantin and J. M. Pitarke, *The Many-Body Exchange-Correlation Hole at Metal Surfaces*, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 5, 895, 2009.
- [17] John P. Perdew, Adrienn Ruzsinszky, Lucian A. Constantin, Jianwei Sun and Gábor I. Csonka, Some Fundamental Issues in Ground-State Density Functional Theory: A Guide for the Perplexed, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 5, 902, 2009.
- [16] Donghyung Lee, Lucian A. Constantin, John P. Perdew, and Kieron Burke, Condition on the Kohn-Sham kinetic energy and modern parametrization of the Thomas-Fermi density, J. Chem. Phys. 130, 034107, 2009.
- [15] C. M. Horowitz, Lucian A. Constantin, C. R. Proetto, and J. M. Pitarke, Position-dependent exact-exchange energy for slabs and semi-infinite jellium, Phys. Rev. B 80, 235101, 2009.
- [14] Lucian A. Constantin, Adrienn Ruzsinszky, and John P. Perdew, Exchange-correlation energy functional based on the Airy-gas reference system, Phys. Rev. B 80, 035125, 2009.
- [13] Lucian A. Constantin and Adrienn Ruzsinszky, Kinetic energy density functionals from the Airy gas with an application to the atomization kinetic energies of molecules, Phys. Rev. B 79, 115117, 2009.
- [12] Lucian A. Constantin, John P. Perdew, and J. M. Pitarke, Exchange-correlation hole of a generalized gradient approximation for solids and surfaces, Phys. Rev. B 79, 075126, 2009.
- [11] John P. Perdew, Lucian A. Constantin, Adrienn Ruzsinszky, Energy Densities of Exchange and Correlation in the Slowly Varying Region of the Airy Gas, ADVANCES IN THE THEORY OF ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR SYSTEMS: CONCEPTUAL AND COMPUTATIONAL ADVANCES IN QUANTUM CHEMISTRY, Book Series: Progress in Theoretical Chemistry and Physics, Volume: 19, Pages: 297-310, 2009.
- [10] John P. Perdew, Adrienn Ruzsinszky, Gábor I. Csonka, Oleg A. Vydrov, Gustavo E. Scuseria, *Lucian A. Constantin*, Xiaolan Zhou, and Kieron Burke, *Perdew et. al. Reply*, **Phys. Rev. Lett. 101, 239702, 2008.**
- [9] Lucian A. Constantin, John P. Perdew, and J. M. Pitarke, Collapse of the Electron Gas to Two Dimensions in Density Functional Theory, Phys. Rev. Lett. 101, 016406, 2008; (E) Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 269902, 2008.
- [8] John P. Perdew, Adrienn Ruzsinszky, Gábor I. Csonka, Oleg A. Vydrov, Gustavo E. Scuseria, Lucian A.

constantin, Xiaolan Zhou, and Kteron Burke, Restoring the Density-Gradient Expansion for Exchange in Solids and Surfaces, Phys. Rev. Lett. 100, 136406, 2008; (E) Phys. Rev. Lett. 102, 039902, 2009.

- [7: Union A. Constantin, J. M. Pitarke, J. F. Dobson, A. Garcia-Lekue, and John P. Perdew. High-Level Conclosed Approach to the Jellium Surface Energy, without Uniform-Gas Input, Phys. Rev. Lett. 100, 036401, 2008.
- [6] Lucton A. Constantin, Dimensional crossover of the exchange-correlation energy at the semilocal level, Phys. Rev. B 78, 155106, 2008.
- [S] John P. Perdew and Lucian A. Constantin, Laplacian-level density functionals for the kinetic energy and exchange-correlation energy, Phys. Rev. B 75, 155109, 2007.
- [4] Lucian A. Constantin, and J.M. Pitarke, Simple, dynamic exchange-correlation kernel of a uniform electron gas, Phys. Rev. B 75, 245127, 2007.
- [3] John P. Perdew, Lucian A. Constantin, Espen Sagvolden, and Kieron Burke, Relevance of Slowly Varying Electron Gas to Atoms, Molecules, and Solids, Phys. Rev. Lett. 97, 223002, 2006.
- [2] J. M. Pitarke, Lucian A. Constantin, and John P. Perdew, Wave-vector analysis of the jellium exchange-correlation surface energy in the random-phase approximation: Support for nonempirical density functionals, Phys. Rev. B 74, 045121, 2006.
- [1] Lucian A. Constantin, John P. Perdew, and Jianmin Tao, Meta-generalized gradient approximation for the exchange-correlation hole with an application to the jellium surface energy, Phys. Rev. B 73, 205104, 2006.

Date: April 08, 2020;

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